

## Healthcare

General Health	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 year o	hange	
Preferred provider organization (PPO)	85%	85%	84%	88%	79%	-9%	Ψ.	~
Health maintenance organization (HMO)	25%	23%	25%	24%	21%	-3%	Ψ	<b>\_</b>
High-deductible health plan (HDHP) that is NOT linked with a savings/spending account (i.e. HSA, HRA or FSA)	20%	17%	29%	17%	14%	-3%	4	~
Point of service (POS)	16%	14%	11%	13%	14%	1%	1	<b>\</b>
Exclusive provider organization (EPO)	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1	
Indemnity plan (fee-for-service)	6%	6%	3%	5%	3%	-2%	$\downarrow$	
High-deductible health plan (HDHP) that is linked with a savings/spending account (i.e. HSA, HRA or FSA)				68%	67%	-1%	4	
HSA & FSA	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 year o	hange	
Medical flexible spending account (FSA) (IRC Section 125)	70%	65%	63%	72%	70%	-2%	4	<u></u>
Health care premium flexible spending account (IRC Section 125 Cafeteria Plan allowing for premium conversion)	40%	40%	33%	34%	35%	1%	<b>↑</b>	
Health savings account (HSA)	54%	57%	60%	64%	66%	2%	1	
Employer contributions to health savings accounts (HSAs)	35%	39%	42%	48%	44%	-4%	$\downarrow$	
Health reimbursement arrangement (HRA)	20%	18%	20%	20%	15%	-5%	•	$\overline{}$
Qualified Small Employer Health Reimbursement Arrangement (QSEHRA)			2%	0%	0%	0%	$\leftrightarrow$	
Prescription Drug	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 year c	hange	
Prescription Drug  Prescription drug coverage bundled with medical insurance	<b>2016</b> 95%	<b>2017</b> 95%	<b>2018</b> 95%	<b>2019</b> 95%	<b>2020</b> 93%	1 year c	hange	
Prescription drug coverage bundled with medical insurance	95%	95%	95%	95%	93%	-2%	ψ	\(\)
Prescription drug coverage bundled with medical insurance  Mail-order prescription program	95% 83%	95% 82%	95% 80%	95% 79%	93% 76%	-2% -3%	<b>+</b>	
Prescription drug coverage bundled with medical insurance  Mail-order prescription program  Wholesale generic drug program for injectable drugs	95% 83% 21%	95% 82% 31%	95% 80% 20%	95% 79% 12%	93% 76% 23%	-2% -3% 11%	<b>↓ ↓ ↑</b>	
Prescription drug coverage bundled with medical insurance  Mail-order prescription program  Wholesale generic drug program for injectable drugs  Pharmacy management program (independent of medical plan management)  Experimental/elective drug coverage	95% 83% 21% 16%	95% 82% 31% 18%	95% 80% 20% 16%	95% 79% 12% 19%	93% 76% 23% 19%	-2% -3% 11% 0%	<ul><li>↓</li><li>↓</li><li>↑</li><li>←</li><li>↑</li></ul>	
Prescription drug coverage bundled with medical insurance  Mail-order prescription program  Wholesale generic drug program for injectable drugs  Pharmacy management program (independent of medical plan management)  Experimental/elective drug coverage	95% 83% 21% 16% 8%	95% 82% 31% 18% 9%	95% 80% 20% 16% 5%	95% 79% 12% 19% 3%	93% 76% 23% 19% 4%	-2% -3% 11% 0% 1%	<ul><li>↓</li><li>↓</li><li>↑</li><li>←</li><li>↑</li></ul>	
Prescription drug coverage bundled with medical insurance  Mail-order prescription program  Wholesale generic drug program for injectable drugs  Pharmacy management program (independent of medical plan management)  Experimental/elective drug coverage  Supplemental Health Ins.	95% 83% 21% 16% 8% 2016	95% 82% 31% 18% 9% 2017	95% 80% 20% 16% 5% 2018	95% 79% 12% 19% 3% 2019	93% 76% 23% 19% 4% 2020	-2% -3% 11% 0% 1%	↓ ↓ ↑ ·	
Prescription drug coverage bundled with medical insurance  Mail-order prescription program  Wholesale generic drug program for injectable drugs  Pharmacy management program (independent of medical plan management)  Experimental/elective drug coverage  Supplemental Health Ins.  Dental insurance	95% 83% 21% 16% 8% <b>2016</b> 96%	95% 82% 31% 18% 9% <b>2017</b>	95% 80% 20% 16% 5% 2018	95% 79% 12% 19% 3% 2019	93% 76% 23% 19% 4% 2020	-2% -3% 11% 0% 1% 1 year 0	<ul> <li>↓</li> <li>↓</li> <li>↑</li> <li>change</li> <li>↓</li> </ul>	
Prescription drug coverage bundled with medical insurance  Mail-order prescription program  Wholesale generic drug program for injectable drugs  Pharmacy management program (independent of medical plan management)  Experimental/elective drug coverage  Supplemental Health Ins.  Dental insurance  Vision insurance  Critical illness insurance (provides funds to help cover extra expenses upon	95% 83% 21% 16% 8% <b>2016</b> 96% 84%	95% 82% 31% 18% 9% 2017 95% 83%	95% 80% 20% 16% 5% <b>2018</b> 97% 88%	95% 79% 12% 19% 3% 2019 97% 88%	93% 76% 23% 19% 4% 2020 94% 91%	-2% -3% 11% 0% 1% 1 year 0 -3% 3%	↓ ↓ ↓ ↑ ↑ ⇔ ↑ change	
Prescription drug coverage bundled with medical insurance  Mail-order prescription program  Wholesale generic drug program for injectable drugs  Pharmacy management program (independent of medical plan management)  Experimental/elective drug coverage  Supplemental Health Ins.  Dental insurance  Vision insurance  Critical illness insurance (provides funds to help cover extra expenses upon diagnosis of a critical illness or condition)	95% 83% 21% 16% 8% 2016 96% 84% 29%	95% 82% 31% 18% 9% 2017 95% 83% 28%	95% 80% 20% 16% 5% 2018 97% 88% 41%	95% 79% 12% 19% 3% 2019 97% 88% 42%	93% 76% 23% 19% 4% 2020 94% 91% 45%	-2% -3% 11% 0% 1% 1 year c -3% 3%	↓ ↓ ↓ ↑ ↑ change ↓ ↑	
Prescription drug coverage bundled with medical insurance  Mail-order prescription program  Wholesale generic drug program for injectable drugs  Pharmacy management program (independent of medical plan management)  Experimental/elective drug coverage  Supplemental Health Ins.  Dental insurance  Vision insurance  Critical illness insurance (provides funds to help cover extra expenses upon diagnosis of a critical illness or condition)  Hospital indemnity insurance	95% 83% 21% 16% 8% 2016 96% 84% 29%	95% 82% 31% 18% 9% 2017 95% 83% 28%	95% 80% 20% 16% 5% <b>2018</b> 97% 88% 41%	95% 79% 12% 19% 3% 2019 97% 88% 42%	93% 76% 23% 19% 4% 2020 94% 91% 45%	-2% -3% 11% 0% 1% 1 year c -3% 3% 3% 6%	↓ ↓ ↓ ↑ ↑ change ↓ ↑	
Prescription drug coverage bundled with medical insurance  Mail-order prescription program  Wholesale generic drug program for injectable drugs  Pharmacy management program (independent of medical plan management)  Experimental/elective drug coverage  Supplemental Health Ins.  Dental insurance  Vision insurance  Critical illness insurance (provides funds to help cover extra expenses upon diagnosis of a critical illness or condition)  Hospital indemnity insurance  Long-term care insurance  Intensive care insurance (provides funds to help cover the extra expenses for accidents or illness that result in an admission to a hospital intensive care	95% 83% 21% 16% 8% 2016 96% 84% 29%	95% 82% 31% 18% 9% 2017 95% 83% 28% 18% 16%	95% 80% 20% 16% 5% 2018 97% 88% 41% 21% 29%	95% 79% 12% 19% 3% 2019 97% 88% 42% 23% 29%	93% 76% 23% 19% 4% 2020 94% 91% 45% 29% 32%	-2% -3% 11% 0% 1% 1 year 0 -3% 3% 6% 3%	↓ ↓ ↓ ↑ ↑ change ↓ ↑ ↑	





Disability & Accident Ins.	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 year c	hange	
Accidental death and dismemberment insurance (AD&D) (does not pertain to employee-paid supplemental insurance)	83%	82%	83%	85%	79%	-6%	<b>4</b>	
Long-term disability insurance (does not pertain to employee-paid supplemental insurance)	76%	71%	73%	72%	70%	-2%	4	<b>\</b>
Short-term disability insurance (beyond any state-required programs and does not pertain to employee-paid supplemental insurance)	71%	68%	67%	65%	61%	-4%	4	
Accident insurance (separate from travel accident insurance)	33%	26%	34%	33%	35%	2%	1	
Supplemental accident insurance	46%	29%	29%	26%	32%	6%	<b>^</b>	
Supplemental accidental death and dismemberment insurance (employee- or employer-paid)		63%	66%	68%	63%	-5%	4	
Supplemental long-term disability insurance (employee- or employer-paid)		45%	41%	43%	41%	-2%	$\downarrow$	
Supplemental short-term disability insurance (employee- or employer-paid)		51%	43%	45%	44%	-1%	4	
Coverage for Specific Health Services	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 year c	hange	
Mental health coverage	85%	81%	84%	85%	83%	-2%	4	<b>\</b>
Contraceptive coverage	81%	79%	73%	73%	76%	3%	1	
In-vitro fertilization coverage	27%	25%	25%	18%	25%	7%	<b>^</b>	
Infertility treatment coverage (other than in-vitro fertilization)	29%	26%	25%	18%	26%	8%	<b>^</b>	
Egg freezing for nonmedical reasons	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	$\leftrightarrow$	
Gender reassignment surgery coverage	4%	10%	9%	7%	10%	3%	<b>^</b>	$\sim$
Veliness	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 year ch	ange	
General wellness program	62%	57%	63%	60%	51%	-9%	Ψ.	<b>\</b>
Onsite seasonal flu vaccinations	62%	63%	64%	65%	55%	-10%	Ψ.	
Health risk assessment	45%	43%	43%	47%	34%	-13%	4	
Health insurance premium discount for participation in wellness program	19%	17%	19%	36%	21%	-15%	<b>4</b>	
Rewards or bonuses for completing certain health and wellness programs	41%	39%	43%	42%	27%	-15%	Ψ.	
Tobacco cessation program	45%	39%	45%	45%	34%	-11%	4	$\sim$
Preventive programs specifically targeting employees with chronic health conditions	36%	34%	27%	26%	21%	-5%	<b>4</b>	
Weight loss program	34%	30%	30%	27%	24%	-3%	$\downarrow$	
Stress management program	6%	6%	10%	13%	22%	9%	<b>^</b>	
Personal or life coaching	38%	31%	27%	15%	20%	5%	<b>^</b>	
Meditation/mindfulness/contemplative program (subsidized, unsubsidized, or reimbursed)	-			9%	15%	6%	<b>^</b>	





## Retirement

Retirement	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 year c	hange	
Traditional 401(k) or similar defined contribution retirement savings plan (e.g., 403(b)s, 457s, federal Thrift Savings Plan)	93%	91%	93%	94%	90%	-4%	Ψ.	
Roth 401(k) or similar defined contribution retirement savings plan	55%	57%	64%	65%	68%	3%	<b>↑</b>	
Traditional defined benefit pension plan (open to all employees)	25%	23%	19%	21%	18%	-3%	4	<b>\</b>
Traditional defined benefit pension plan (frozen for current employees and/or not open to new hires)	11%	10%	9%	9%	8%	-1%	+	
Defined benefit cash balance pension plan	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	0%	$\leftrightarrow$	
401(k)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 year c	hange	
Automatic enrollment for NEW or EXISTING employees	38%	46%	42%	48%	50%	2%	<b>↑</b>	<b>~</b>
Automatic escalation of contributions	18%	19%	20%	23%	23%	0%	$\leftrightarrow$	
Hardship withdrawals	59%	60%	60%	53%	69%	16%	<b>^</b>	~/
Loans against savings plan balance	40%	43%	48%	43%	53%	10%	<b>^</b>	~
Education and Financial Wellness	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 year ch	nange	
Undergraduate or graduate tuition assistance	57%	54%	52%	60%	47%	-13%		~
Student loan repayment assistance	4%	4%	3%	9%	7%	-2%		
529 plan payroll deduction (tax-advantaged savings plan designed to encourage saving for future college costs)	11%	11%	10%	12%	8%	-4%		~
Non-retirement financial advice offered online, in a group/classroom, or one-on-one	35%	58%	47%	38%	23%	-15%		
Credit counseling service (e.g., credit, debt consolidation, housing counseling)	17%	12%	9%	19%	18%	-1%		\ <u>\</u>
Paycards (payroll debit cards that enable employers to pay employees through payroll direct deposit even if they do not have bank accounts)	22%	20%	17%	19%	19%	0%		<b>\</b>
Loans to employees for emergency/disaster assistance	12%	14%	13%	14%	12%	-2%		<u>/</u>
Employer contribution or match for 529 plan		1%	1%	2%	3%	1%		
Other Retirement	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 year o	hange	
Informal phased retirement program (i.e., reduced schedule and/or responsibilities prior to full retirement)	11%	14%	14%	17%	15%	-2%	<b>V</b>	
Formal phased retirement program (i.e., reduced schedule and/or responsibilities prior to full retirement)	4%	6%	5%	7%	7%	0%	$\leftrightarrow$	<b>~</b>
Lifetime income solutions (e.g. in-plan annuities, assistance for retirees to purchase an out-of-plan annuity with in-plan assets)				7%	5%	-2%	4	
Retirement planning or investment advice offered online, to a group/classroom, or one on one				59%	55%	-4%	<b>\</b>	





#### Leave

acation & Sick	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 year	change	
Paid open/unlimited leave	6%	2%	4%	5%	5%	0%	$\leftrightarrow$	
Paid vacation time	98%	95%	96%	99%	99%	0%	$\leftrightarrow$	
Paid sick time	92%	76%	76%	94%	94%	0%	$\leftrightarrow$	
Paid time off (PTO) including both vacation and sick time				64%	66%	2%	1	
Parental	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 year c	hange	
Paid maternity leave (includes coverage by family/parental leave, other than what is covered by short-term disability or state law)	22%	26%	29%	35%	48%	13%	<b>^</b>	
Paid paternity leave (includes coverage by family/parental leave)	17%	20%	23%	29%	38%	9%	<b>^</b>	
Paid adoption leave (includes coverage by family/parental leave)	17%	20%	22%	29%	31%	2%	1	
Paid foster leave (includes coverage by family/parental leave)	10%	11%	15%	18%	24%	6%	<b>^</b>	
Paid parental leave	14%	16%	21%	26%	35%	9%	<b>^</b>	
amily	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 year c	hange	
Paid family leave	16%	18%	20%	21%	24%	3%	1	
Family leave above federal FMLA leave	22%	21%	15%	21%	24%	3%	1	~
Elder care leave above federal FMLA leave	11%	10%	9%	12%	13%	1%	1	~
Up to twelve weeks unpaid leave To care for immediate family	85%	80%	81%	76%	86%	10%	<b>1</b>	
	0070							
Up to twelve weeks unpaid leave To care for extended family	40%	36%	41%	38%	37%	-1%	$\downarrow$	
Up to twelve weeks unpaid leave To care for extended family  Paid leave To care for immediate family		36%	41%	38%	37% 30%	-1% 30%	<b>1</b>	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		36%	41%	38%				
Paid leave To care for immediate family Paid leave To care for extended family	40%		41%   2018		30%	30%	<b>↑</b>	
Paid leave To care for immediate family  Paid leave To care for extended family  ther  Religious accommodation paid holidays (paid days off for religious holidays	40%				30% 14%	30% 14%	<b>↑</b>	
Paid leave To care for immediate family	40% 2016	2017	2018	2019	30% 14% 2020	30% 14% 1 year c	↑ ↑	

### Flexible Work

Flex Work	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 year chang	ge	
Flextime during core business hours (allowing employees to choose their work hours within limits during core business hours)	47%	55%	54%	56%	48%	-8%	r	
Flextime outside of core business hours (allowing employees to choose their work hours outside of core business hours)	26%	29%	25%	29%	32%	3%	٢	<b>~</b>
Compressed workweek (allowing full-time employees to work longer days for part of the week or pay period in exchange for shorter days or a day off each week or pay period)	29%	27%	24%	29%	30%	1%	٢	
Break arrangements (employees who generally can only take assigned breaks enter into an arrangement with their employers giving them more flexibility over when they take breaks)	39%	40%	35%	39%	43%	4%	٢	~





# Family Friendly

Family Friendly	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 year c	hange	
Dependent care flexible spending account (IRC Section 125)	69%	63%	69%	64%	68%	4%	<b>↑</b>	<b>\</b>
Bring child to work in emergency (i.e., as backup care for an unexpected event)	20%	30%	20%	21%	24%	3%	1	
Babies at work (children under one year of age allowed to come to work with a parent on a regular basis)	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1	/
Child care referral service providing employees with the names of child care providers (separate from or part of an EAP)	15%	16%	9%	12%	14%	2%	1	
Subsidized child care center or program	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	0%	$\leftrightarrow$	
Nonsubsidized child care center (company-affiliated onsite or near-site center)	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	-2%	4	^^
Elder care referral service providing employees with the names of elder care providers (separate from or part of an EAP)	11%	11%	10%	9%	11%	2%	^	
Access to elder care services and information (e.g. geriatric counseling, assisted living assessment, in-home assessments, elder care fairs)	1%	2%		6%	8%	2%	<b>↑</b>	~

# **Professional Development**

Professional Development	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	1 year ch	ange	
Formal training or education provided by or paid for by employer to keep skills current	82%	90%	85%	89%	77%	-12%	<b>4</b>	<u></u>
Formal training or education provided by or paid for by employer to develop new skills (upskilling/reskilling)	40%	42%	44%	44%	75%	31%	<b>^</b>	/
Formal mentoring program	19%	19%	22%	22%	20%	-2%	4	
Professional memberships (e.g., SHRM)	90%	89%	88%	88%	83%	-5%	•	
Professional license application or renewal fees	75%	74%	75%	74%	70%	-4%	$\downarrow$	
Certification/recertification fees	77%	76%	78%	76%	74%	-2%	4	<b>\</b>
ESL (English as a second language)	4%	4%	7%	7%	6%	-1%	4	

Legend



Colored arrows represent a statistically significant change from 2019 to 2020 Grey are changes that did not reach significance

